

The Preposition Ἐν

Cases following: always **dative**

Default gloss: “in” or “with”

Label	Sample gloss	Examples
spatial	<i>in</i>	
temporal	<i>in, within, while, during</i>	
association	<i>with</i>	
cause	<i>because of</i>	
instrumental	<i>by, with</i>	
reference/respect	<i>with respect to /with reference to</i>	
manner	<i>with</i>	
thing possessed	<i>with (in the sense of which possesses)</i>	
standard (dative of rule)	<i>according to the standard of</i>	
equivalent of εἰς	<i>into</i> (with verbs of motion)	

The Preposition εἰς

Cases following: always **accusative**

Default gloss: “to,” “into,” or “for”

Label	Sample gloss	Examples
spatial	<i>into, toward, in</i>	
temporal	<i>for, throughout</i>	
purpose	<i>for, in order to</i>	
result	<i>so that, with the result that</i>	
reference/respect	<i>with respect to /with reference to</i>	
advantage	<i>for</i>	
disadvantage	<i>against</i>	
equivalent of ἐν	with any of the various nuances	