

*“The mission of Tyndale Seminary is to provide Christ-centred graduate theological education for leaders in the church and society whose lives are marked by intellectual maturity, spiritual vigour and moral integrity, and whose witness will faithfully engage culture with the Gospel.”*

<b>Course</b>	<b>THEORIES &amp; METHODS OF FAMILY THERAPY I</b> COUN 0772
<b>Date and Time</b>	SEPTEMBER 16 – DECEMBER 9, 2021 SECTION 1: THURSDAYS, 8:15 – 11:05 AM SECTION 2: THURSDAYS, 11:15 AM – 2:05 PM
<b>Instructor</b>	<b>INSTRUCTOR: DR. HERMAN CHOW, RP, RMFT, CCFT</b> <b>AAMFT/OAMFT Clinical Fellow and Approved Supervisor</b> <b>CAMFT RMFT Supervisor</b> <b>Certified EFT Therapist and Supervisor</b> E-mail: <a href="mailto:hchow@tyndale.ca">hchow@tyndale.ca</a> Telephone number for emergency: 416 953 4072
<b>Class Information</b>	The classes will be livestreamed at designated time above.  Office Hours: Thursdays TBA (by appointment only).
<b>Course Material</b>	Access course material at <a href="https://classes.tyndale.ca">classes.tyndale.ca</a> or other services at <a href="#">Tyndale One</a> . Course emails will be sent to your @MyTyndale.ca e-mail account only. <a href="#">Learn how to access and forward emails to your personal account.</a>

## I. COURSE DESCRIPTION

Theories and Methods of Family Therapy I (COUN 0772) is an examination of current theories of marital and family therapy (Bowenian, Strategic, Structural, Cognitive-Behavioral, and psychoanalysis) along with appropriate intervention methods related to each theoretical orientation. The various therapeutic models are examined in terms of their history, philosophy, theoretical tenets, functional and dysfunctional effects on families, assessment, goals, treatment process, techniques, role of the therapist, and evaluation.

*Prerequisites: COUN 0574 and 0677. Counselling majors only or by permission of instructor.*

For those interested in Clinical Membership with AAMFT, this course usually fulfils a requirement under “Marriage and Family Therapy”. However, **it is your responsibility to check with AAMFT to see whether it will qualify.**

NOTE: If a student is also registered in “Counselling Major Internship (COUN 0701)”, it would help to provide a copy of this syllabus to his/her supervisor at the beginning of the year.

## II. LEARNING OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, students will be able to:

- identify the distinctiveness of the family therapy approaches studied
- reflect how the family therapy approaches fit and not fit with the students’ own clinical approach, value/faith system, and their clients’ experiences
- conceptualize their clients/families via multiple systemic lenses and develop appropriate treatment interventions
- construct a treatment plan

## CRPO COMPETENCIES TAUGHT IN THIS COURSE

<b>CRPO Entry-to-Practice Competencies<sup>1</sup></b>
<b>1.0 FOUNDATIONS</b>
<b>1.1 Integrate a theory of human psychological functioning and development <sup>*2</sup></b>
<i>1.1.2 Integrate knowledge of contextual and systemic factors that facilitate or impair human functioning.</i>
<i>1.1.3 Integrate knowledge of the psychological significance of various kinds of human development, such as spiritual, moral, social, emotional, cognitive, behavioural, sexual, gender, and biological development.</i>
<b>1.2 Work within a framework based upon an established psychotherapeutic theory*</b>
<i>1.2.1 Integrate knowledge of how human problems develop, from the viewpoint of the therapist's theoretical orientation (e.g., knowledge of the impact of trauma on psychological functioning)</i>
<i>1.2.2 Integrate a theory of change consistent with the therapist's theoretical orientation.</i>

<sup>1</sup> Revised for Program Recognition mapping tool 2015 CRPO

<sup>2</sup> Asterisks (\*) indicate these are competencies subjected to more detailed scrutiny by CRPO review

<b>1.3 Integrate knowledge of comparative psychotherapy relevant to practice*</b>
<i>1.3.3 Recognize the benefits, limitations, and contraindications of differing psychotherapeutic approaches.</i>
<b>4.2 Establish and maintain an effective therapeutic relationship*</b>
<i>4.2.1 Employ empathy, respect, and authenticity.</i>
<i>4.2.2 Establish rapport.</i>
<i>4.2.5 Assume non-judgmental stance.</i>
<b>4.5 Structure and facilitate the therapeutic process*</b>
<i>Structure the therapeutic process</i>
<i>4.5.1 Formulate an assessment.</i>
<i>4.5.2 Formulate a direction for treatment or therapy.</i>
<i>Facilitate the therapeutic process</i>
<i>4.5.10 Facilitate client exploration of issues and patterns of behaviour.</i>
<b>5.0 PROFESSIONAL LITERATURE &amp; APPLIED RESEARCH</b>
<b>5.1 Access and apply a range of relevant professional literature</b>
<i>5.1.1 Access current professional literature relevant to practice area.</i>
<i>5.1.2 Analyze information critically.</i>
<i>5.1.3 Apply knowledge gathered to enhance practice.</i>
<b>5.2 Use research findings to inform clinical practice</b>

### III. COURSE REQUIREMENTS

#### A. REQUIRED READING

There are only one book and one chapter required for this course (the same ones in Theories and Methods of Family Therapy II):

##### Book

- Nichols, M.P. & Davis, S. (2021). Family therapy: Concepts and methods. 12<sup>th</sup> ed. MA: Pearson Education Inc.

#### B. INTERACTIVE LIVESTREAM AND/OR HYBRID COURSE REQUIREMENTS

- Livestream attendance at announced times
- Headphones (preferred), built-in microphone, and web-camera
- Well-lit and quiet room
- Stable high-speed internet connection, preferably using an Ethernet cable over Wi-Fi

### C. GUIDELINES FOR INTERACTIONS

Tyndale University prides itself in being a trans-denominational community. We anticipate our students to have varied viewpoints which will enrich the discussions in our learning community. Therefore, we ask our students to be charitable and respectful in their interactions with each other, and to remain focused on the topic of discussion, out of respect to others who have committed to being a part of this learning community. Please refer to “Guidelines for Interactions” on your course resource page at [classes.tyndale.ca](http://classes.tyndale.ca).

### D. ASSIGNMENTS AND GRADING

#### 1. Participation (15%)

Purpose: This evaluation device encourages participation among the students in their understanding of the various family therapy models – including their distinctiveness and their application with families – and learning how to conceptualize and offer interventions in therapy.

Participation: You are expected to have read the assigned chapters for each lecture and attend each class, including groups and case study discussions. **10% of the grade** will be awarded for attendance, punctuality, willingness to contribute, critical thinking, and thoughtfulness as you interact with the professor and other students. The focus is on the quality of their participation and not on the quantity. While holding different opinions, it is expected that each person will express themselves and communicate with others clearly and respectfully.

**5% of the grade** will be awarded for the participation of a case study discussion on the assigned date (see course schedule). On that day, students will be assigned to a small group. Each group will discuss a case study and submit a 2-page paper capturing 2 areas: conceptualization of the case and 2) the interventions based on the selected models. You are allowed to use point forms if you wish. You need to clearly indicate the names of your group members on the title page. You will receive either 5% for your participation in the group discussion and the paper submission or 0% if you did not attend and/or participate in your group. If you are away that day for a legitimate reason, you need to submit the paper to the professor on the same day (via [hchow@tyndale.ca](mailto:hchow@tyndale.ca)). If you don't have a legitimate reason, you will get 0% for this portion.

## 2. Reflective Journals (Part 1 – two models, 20%; Part 2 – three models, 30%)

Part 1 Due Date: Oct 14 at 11:59 pm

Part 2 Due Date: Dec 9 at 11:59 pm

This assignment evaluates how well you can reflect on the various family therapy models studied in this course. You need to write a personal reflection paper on how **five** of the family therapy models studied this term fit or do not fit with you in 3 **areas**: 1) your clinical approach, 2) your value or faith system, and 3) your clients (or potential clients). Do not *repeat* the class materials but simply *interact* with the class materials.

When appropriate, as you reflect on these areas, including **elements** such as,

a) contextual factors (e.g. culture, gender, racism, religion, etc.),

b) past experiences (e.g. family of origin experience, personal counselling experience, supervision experiences, etc.), and/or

c) personal feelings (e.g. I feel ... surprise, confused, etc.) – Make sure you are using feeling words and not thoughts.

You should include at least 1 element in each of the models as you reflect on them.

Part 1 comprises of **two** family therapy models' reflection (any two in this course). You should spend about 1.5 pages on each model (i.e. 2.5 - 3 pages in Part 1).

Part 2 consists of **three** family therapy models' reflection (any three in this course that has not been discussed in Part 1). You should spend about 1.5 pages on each model (i.e. 4 - 4.5 pages in Part 2).

The paper will be typed, double spaced, 12-point Arial font, with 1-inch margins, including a proper title page. **I don't read beyond the page limit.**

**Please send the Reflection Paper to both:**

1) The Instructor ([hchow@tyndale.ca](mailto:hchow@tyndale.ca)) and

2) The Grader

a. 8:15 class: Peter Pallant at [justpete@rogers.com](mailto:justpete@rogers.com)

Or

b. 11:15 class: Evelyn deMos at [evelyndemos@gmail.com](mailto:evelyndemos@gmail.com)

***The grader will acknowledge the receipt of your paper – not the instructor. Please check in with them if you don't receive an acknowledgment from the grader.***

## 3. Treatment Plan Paper (35%)

Due Date: Dec 2 at 11:59 pm

This assignment evaluates how well you can prepare a treatment plan by conceptualizing clinical issues via multiple lenses and offering sound treatment interventions and referrals.

Assignment: Using the movie “Ordinary People” (Timothy Hutton, Mary Tyler Moore, etc.) as the backdrop for a case study, students will create a treatment plan for the Jarret family.

Context: A few weeks after the end of the movie, Conrad, Beth, and Calvin came to you for counselling. They expressed that ***their goal was to improve their relationship as a family***. You saw them for one session and gathered enough information (whatever you learned from the movie) to propose a treatment plan. The treatment plan should be **6 pages** in length (Submissions beyond the page limit will not be read).

Along with a title page, a reference page, and an appendix page, you should include the following three sections and a genogram (appendix):

**a. Conceptualizations (3 pages)**

You are to use system language to describe what contributes to the problem (i.e. what is preventing the family’s goal of connection). You should discuss with depth at least 4 conceptualizations. You can include various systems: individual, interactional, inter-generational, family life cycle, community – whichever you feel are the most relevant to the case. You need to include the following: examples pertaining to this family with each conceptualization, system language, and at least 2 research to support your interventions (b) and referrals (c). This section is about 3 pages.

**b. Interventions (2.5 pages)**

In this section, you will select only 2 of the family therapy approaches from this course (Bowenian, Contextual, Strategic, Structural, Cognitive-Behavioral, and Experiential) as your treatment interventions. You should discuss in-depth how you will use at least 4 interventions from the 2 selected models to help with some or all of the mentioned conceptualizations in (a). You may choose to use your referrals (from c) to address some of the conceptualizations. Between your interventions (b) and your referrals (c), you should have addressed all the conceptualizations.

You need to include the following for this section: the choice of therapies used, specific interventions/techniques – along with some examples of what the techniques will look like. Whenever possible, always incorporates depth and system language.

**c. Referrals (0.5 page)**

In this section, you are to offer at least 4 appropriate referrals for your family to further their goal of connection. Between your interventions (b) and your referrals (c), you should have addressed

all the conceptualizations. Referrals can include: books, community resources, support groups, therapists, etc. You should convey clearly why these referrals are helpful pertaining to your conceptualizations.

### **Appendix: Genogram**

You need to create at least a three generations genogram (static and dynamic) of the family (along with relevant info and nodal events) and its relational patterns. A hand-drawn genogram is equally as good as a computer-generated genogram. A legend must be included. Please attach the genogram to your appendix (this is not part of the 6 written pages). No diagrams should be part of the body of writing.

Introduction and conclusion are not necessary for this assignment. The paper is to be typed, double spaced, 12-point Arial font, with 1-inch margins. A detailed discussion of how to design the treatment plan will be presented during the lecture. Please note: You need to write this in paragraph form. No point form is allowed in this paper. There is no need to retell the story except what is necessary to describe the family patterns.

\*Please note: when you email the assignment, make sure you email both parts (Paper portion and genogram) in the same email – ideally, it is in the same document.

### **Please send the Reflection Paper to both:**

- 1) The Instructor ([hchow@tyndale.ca](mailto:hchow@tyndale.ca)) and
- 2) The Grader

a. 8:15 class: Peter Pallant at [justpete@rogers.com](mailto:justpete@rogers.com)

Or

b. 11:15 class: Evelyn deMos at [evelyndemos@gmail.com](mailto:evelyndemos@gmail.com)

***The grader will acknowledge the receipt of your paper – not the instructor. Please check in with them if you don't receive an acknowledgment from the grader.***

## **E. EQUITY OF ACCESS**

Students with permanent or temporary disabilities who need academic accommodations must contact the Accessibility Services at the Centre for Academic Excellence to register and discuss their specific needs. *New students* must self-identify and register with the Accessibility Office at the beginning of the semester or as early as possible to access appropriate services. *Current students* must renew their plans as early as possible to have active accommodations in place.

## **F. SUMMARY OF ASSIGNMENTS AND GRADING**

Evaluation is based upon the completion of the following assignments:

Participation	15%
Reflection Journal 1	20%
Reflection Journal 2	30%
Treatment Plan Paper	35%
<b>Total Grade</b>	<b>100%</b>

## G. GENERAL GUIDELINES FOR THE SUBMISSION OF WRITTEN WORK

### Expected written standards:

Please pay attention to the following writing guidelines; marks will be allocated accordingly:

- Documentation and notes should be consistent with **APA guidelines** articulated in the Guidelines for submission for the Counselling Department.
- ***Stay within the page limit: You will need at least the minimum number of pages to convey your points. Also, I do not read beyond the maximum number of pages.***
- The title page for all written work ought to include: the title of the paper, the name of the course, the professor's name, date of submission, the name of the student and the class time. An abstract is not necessary.
- Number all your pages.
- The paper should be free of spelling mistakes, punctuate correctly, and adhere to basic grammar rules.
- The paper needs to be written in a clear, organized, and straightforward academic manner. It should present a coherent position and arguments that support that position.
- Ensure that you have accurately and thoroughly documented sources used in your paper. You need to pay careful attention to matters of intellectual property, honesty and integrity. Plagiarism is to be avoided at all costs and will not be tolerated in any form whatsoever. See the attached policy on Academic Honesty for a comprehensive discussion of the Seminary's policy on plagiarism.

### Submission and Return of Assignments:

All papers will be submitted via the instructor's email: [hchow@tyndale.ca](mailto:hchow@tyndale.ca) and the grader for your class. Your assignments should be in **Word format**. They should not be considered submitted until you receive an email from the grader confirming that the document has been received. It is your responsibility to make sure the grader receives the paper. You are welcomed to check in with the grader if you don't hear from their acknowledgment. Your email will have your original time stamp on your submission. Keep an electronic copy of each assignment you hand in. Grades and comments are returned by email by the grader.

### **Late assignments:**

Papers handed in on or before the due date will get everything they deserve! Except for "extreme and extenuating circumstances," all late assignments (1 day to 1 week) will be deducted one-third grade point deduction (i.e., B to B-). No paper is accepted after one week past the due date.

### **Request for Extension on Assignments**

Request for an extension due to a medical diagnosis is usually made through the Accessibility Services at Tyndale. This is something you need to arrange with them. ***Please note: Your accommodation plan only allows up to 2 weeks of extension, but you are not guaranteed the entire 2 weeks. You need to submit in writing how many days you need and why. It is typically from a few days to a week. All extensions are negotiated and approved by the professor no later than 7 days before the original due date.***

All other requests for extension must be in writing, indicating the reason and how many extension days are requested. It is a case-by-case situation. Proper documentation (e.g. doctor or counsellor's note indicating the time frame) is usually accompanied by your written request (whenever possible). *Please note: unusual circumstances such as a death in the family, medical emergency or prolonged illness requiring treatment by a physician are considered. Reasons such as too many assignments due, vacations, and technology-related issues are insufficient grounds for requesting an extension.*

### **Academic Integrity**

Integrity in academic work is required of all our students. Academic dishonesty is any breach of this integrity, and includes such practices as cheating (the use of unauthorized material on tests and examinations), submitting the same work for different classes without permission of the instructors; using false information (including false references to secondary sources) in an assignment; improper or unacknowledged collaboration with other students, and plagiarism. Tyndale University takes its responsibility seriously to uphold academic integrity and to penalize academic dishonesty.

Students are encouraged to consult [Writing Services](#). Citation and other [tip sheets](#).

Students should also consult the current [Academic Calendar](#) for academic policies on Academic Honesty, Gender Inclusive Language in Written Assignments, Late Papers and Extensions, Return of Assignments, and Grading System.

### **Research Ethics**

All course-based assignments involving human participants require ethical review and may require approval by the [Tyndale Research Ethics Board \(REB\)](#). Check with the Seminary Dean's Office ([aa@tyndale.ca](mailto:aa@tyndale.ca)) before proceeding.

## H. COURSE EVALUATION

Tyndale Seminary values quality in the courses it offers its students. End-of-course evaluations provide valuable student feedback and are one way that Tyndale Seminary works towards maintaining and improving the quality of courses and the student's learning experience. Student involvement in this process is critical to enhancing the general quality of teaching and learning.

Before the end of the course, students will receive a MyTyndale email with a link to the online course evaluation. The link can also be found in the left column on the course page. The evaluation period is 2 weeks; after the evaluation period has ended, it cannot be reopened.

Course Evaluation results will not be disclosed to the instructor before final grades in the course have been submitted and processed. Student names will be kept confidential, and the instructor will only see the aggregated results of the class.

## IV. COURSE SCHEDULE, CONTENT AND REQUIRED READINGS

### **Sep 16: Introduction and Key Concepts of Family Therapy**

(Nichols, chapters 1, 2)

### **Sep 23: Bowenian Therapy**

(Nichols, chapter 4)

### **Sep 30: Bowenian Therapy**

(Nichols, chapter 4)

### **Oct 7: Strategic Therapy**

(Nichols, chapter 5)

### **Oct 14: Strategic Therapy / Treatment Plan**

(Nichols, chapter 5, Patterson, chapter 5)

### **\* Reflection Journal 1**

### **Oct 21: Structural Therapy**

(Nichols, chapter 6)

**\*\*OCT 28: READING DAY – NO CLASSES\*\***

**Nov 4: Structural Therapy**  
(Nichols, chapter 6)

**Nov 11: Case Study Discussion**

**Nov 18: Cognitive Behavioural Therapy**  
(Nichols, chapter 9)

**Nov 25: Cognitive Behavioural Therapy**  
(Nichols, chapter 9)

**Dec 2: Psychoanalytic Approaches**  
(Nichols, chapter 8)

**\*Treatment Plan Paper**

**Dec 9: Psychoanalytic Approaches**  
(Nichols, chapter 8)

**\*Reflection Journal 2**

## V. SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

([Tyndale Library](#) supports this course with [e-journals](#), [e-books](#), and the [mail delivery of books](#) and circulating materials. See the [Library FAQ page](#).)

Nichol's book (our main text) offers a comprehensive bibliography list in his recommended readings and reference section for each of the discussed topics. Please refer to them for resources. Additional handouts and material may be provided online.

## VI. INSTRUCTOR AVAILABILITY

If you have any course-related concerns, please speak to me directly as soon as possible. I am available for brief chats before and after class. For issues that might require a more formal setting, please make an appointment during my office hours.

Email: [hchow@tyndale.ca](mailto:hchow@tyndale.ca)

Office hours: by appointment only

Emergency: Cell 416-953-4072

## **VII. CLASS ATTENDANCE**

**Regular attendance and punctuality for all classes (small groups) are expected.** Out of respect for your colleagues, please try to be on time. If you have three or more unexcused absences, you may fail the course. (See Attendance Policy for details).