

“The mission of Tyndale Seminary is to provide Christ-centred graduate theological education for leaders in the church and society whose lives are marked by intellectual maturity, spiritual vigour and moral integrity, and whose witness will faithfully engage culture with the Gospel.”

Course	GENDER AND SOCIOECONOMIC PERSPECTIVES IN MARRIAGE AND FAMILY THERAPY COUN 0777 1S
Date, Time, and Delivery Format	JANUARY 12 – APRIL 6, 2023 THURSDAYS 2:15 – 5:05 PM SYNCHRONOUS ONLINE No class during reading week i.e. February 23, 2023
Instructor	DAVID COLPITTS, PhD, RP Email: dcolpitts@tyndale.ca
Class Information	The classes will be held on Thursdays 2:15 PM–5:05 PM. This class is synchronous online. Classes may also include group discussions online during class hours. Students may participate in live-streamed office hours as posted below. Office Hours: Thursdays 5:05 – 5:20 PM or at a separate time by appointment.
Course Material	Access course material at classes.tyndale.ca or other services at Tyndale One . Course emails will be sent to your @MyTyndale.ca e-mail account only.

I. COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course considers the influence of gender and socio-economic factors in relation to the development and practice of psychological theories in general, and the theories and practice of marriage and family therapy in particular. Emphasis is also given to the student's personal reflection in terms of both gender and socio-economic awareness and the influence of these factors on their understanding of family systems.

Prerequisites: COUN 0574 and COUN 0674 or equivalent.

II. LEARNING OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, students will be able to:

1. Distinguish and articulate the influence of gender and socioeconomic status on personal and professional development.
2. Demonstrate an understanding of how gender and socioeconomic status may impact the therapeutic relationship with counseling clients who may have similar or unique experiences of gender and socioeconomic status
3. Demonstrate an awareness of the role of gender and socioeconomic status in the development and maintenance of family systems.

CRPO COMPETENCIES ADDRESSED:

- 1.1.3 Integrate knowledge of the psychological significance of various kinds of human development, such as spiritual, moral, social, emotional, cognitive, behavioural, sexual, gender, and biological development.
- 1.4.1 Integrate knowledge of the impact of the therapist's self on the therapeutic process.
- 1.4.2 Recognize how the therapist's values and attitudes, both in and out of awareness, may impact diverse clients.
- 1.5.1 Recognize how oppression, power and social injustice may affect the client and also the therapeutic process. Recognize barriers that may affect access to therapeutic services.
- 1.5.2 Adapt the therapist's approach when working with culturally diverse clients, using culturally-relevant resources.

III. COURSE REQUIREMENTS

A. REQUIRED READING

*Students must read *Gender in the Therapy Hour* by Holly Sweet plus one of the other two books.

Sweet, Holly B. (Ed.). (2012). *Gender in the Therapy Hour: Voices of Female Clinicians Working with Men*. New York, NY: Routledge. ISBN-10: 0415885523. ISBN-13: 978-0415885522

De Waal, Frans (2022). *Different: Gender Through the Eyes of a Primatologist*. New York, NY: W. W. Norton & Company. ISBN-10: 1324007109. ISBN-13: 978-132400710

Yarhouse, Mark & Sadusky, Julia. (2020). [Emerging Gender Identities: Understanding the Diverse Experiences of Today's Youth](#). Grand Rapids, MI: Brazos Press. ISBN-10: 1587434342
ISBN-13: 978-1587434341

Required Articles:

To be read by January 19, 2023

Pope, J. F., & Arthur, N. (2009). Socioeconomic status and class: A challenge for the practice of psychology in Canada. *Canadian Psychology*, 50(2), pp. 55–65. (Posted at classes.tyndale.ca)

Dougall, J. L., & Schwartz, R. C. (2011). The influence of client socioeconomic status on psychotherapists' attributional biases and countertransference reactions. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 65(3), 249-265. (Posted at classes.tyndale.ca)

Levi U, Laslo-Roth R, Rosenstreich E. Socioeconomic Status and Psychotherapy: A Cognitive Affective View. *J Psychiatry Behav Health Forecast*. 2018; 1(2): 1008. . (Posted at classes.tyndale.ca)

To be read by February 2, 2023

Mikkonen, J. & Raphael, D. (2010). *Social Determinants of Health: The Canadian Facts*. Toronto: York University School of Health Policy and Management. pp. 1-63. (Posted at classes.tyndale.ca)

Hudson, C. (2005). Socioeconomic status and mental illness: Tests of the social causation and selection hypotheses. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 75(1), 3-18 (Posted at classes.tyndale.ca)

To be read by February 9, 2023

Eaton, N. R., Keyes, K. M., Krueger, R. F., Balsis, S., Skodol, A. E., Markon, K. E., Grant, B. F., Hasin, D. S. (2012). An Invariant Dimensional Liability Model of Gender Differences in Mental Disorder Prevalence: Evidence from a National Sample. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 121(1), 282–288. (Posted at classes.tyndale.ca).

Finegan M, Firth N, Wojnarowski C, Delgadillo J. Associations between socioeconomic status and psychological therapy outcomes: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Depress Anxiety*. 2018 Jun;35(6):560-573. (Posted at classes.tyndale.ca).

To be read by March 2, 2023

Nadelson, C. C., Notman, M. T., & McCarthy, M. K. (2005). Gender Issues in Psychotherapy: Adapted from "Gender Issues in Psychiatry". *Oxford Textbook of Psychotherapy*. Oxford, England: Oxford University Press. pp. 14, 15, 18. (Posted at classes.tyndale.ca)

To be read by March 16, 2023

Auwarter, A. E., & Arguete, M. S. (2008). Counselor perceptions of students who vary in gender and socioeconomic status. *Social Psychology of Education, 11*, 389–395.
(Posted at classes.tyndale.ca)

B. SUPPLEMENTARY / RECOMMENDED READING AND TOOLS

American Psychological Association: Society for the Psychological Study of Men and Masculinities. <http://www.apa.org/about/division/div51.aspx>

American Psychological Association: Society for the Psychology of Women
<http://www.apa.org/about/division/div35.aspx>

American Psychological Association: Socioeconomic Status
<http://www.apa.org/topics/socioeconomic-status/>

C. INTERACTIVE LIVESTREAM AND/OR HYBRID COURSE REQUIREMENTS

- Livestream attendance for the entire duration of the class at announced times
- Headphones (preferred), built-in microphone, and web-camera
- Well-lit and quiet room
- Stable high-speed internet connection, preferably using an Ethernet cable over Wi-Fi
- Full name displayed on Zoom and Microsoft Teams for attendance purposes*
- A commitment to having the camera on to foster community building*

*exceptions with permission from professor

D. GUIDELINES FOR INTERACTIONS

Tyndale University prides itself in being a trans-denominational community. We anticipate our students to have varied viewpoints which will enrich the discussions in our learning community. Therefore, we ask our students to be charitable and respectful in their interactions with each other, and to remain focused on the topic of discussion, out of respect to others who have committed to being a part of this learning community. Please refer to “Guidelines for Interactions” on your course resource page at classes.tyndale.ca.

E. ASSIGNMENTS AND GRADING

1. Self-Reflection Paper – Socioeconomic Status: Due on Thursday, January 26, 2023 @ 23:59 EST. (20% of final grade)

Each student will submit a paper of 1600 -1800 words (plus a title page) on their personal reflection in regard to socioeconomic status. Simplistically, with this paper the student is attempting to answer the question, “How has my experience of SES contributed to who I am and how I will counsel”? This paper is a personal reflection on the student’s experience of SES in significant areas of their life, such as family of origin, and should also consider how their experience of SES might impact them as a psychotherapist. Meaning and interpretation are more significant than events and a consideration of one’s own possible biases and blind spots is especially important. References are not required. APA format is required.

2. Self-Reflection Paper - Gender: Due on Thursday, February 16, 2023 @ 23:59 EST. (20% of final grade)

Each student will submit a paper of 1600 -1800 words (plus title page) on their personal reflection in regard to gender. Simplistically, with this paper the student is attempting to answer the question “How has my experience of gender contributed to who I am and how I will counsel?” This paper is a personal reflection on the student’s experience of gender in significant areas of their life, such as family of origin, and should also consider how their experience of gender might impact them as a psychotherapist. Meaning and interpretation are more significant than events and a consideration of one’s own possible biases and blind spots is especially important. References are not required. APA format is required.

3. Book Review. Due on Thursday, March 9, 2023 @ 23:59 EST. (20% of final grade)

Each student will provide a careful and thorough examination of the basic issues at stake in one of the required reading textbooks. The student can choose which book they review. Evaluate critically the relative strengths and weaknesses of the themes presented by the authors. Do not merely summarize, but rather seek to express the dominant issues and argument of the work and what impact that may have had on you. Include any ways in which the material contained in the book might have exposed one’s own personal biases. The review should be 1600 -1800 words (plus a title page), double-spaced. References are not required. APA format is required.

4. Research Essay: Assigned topic. Due Thursday, April 6, 2023 @ 23:59 EST (40% of final grade).

Students will submit a paper of 2500 words (plus title page and references) on a topic of their choice from the list below. The student may also research/write on other topics with the approval of the instructor. The content of this paper should clearly exhibit a scholarly effort to interact with, challenge and be challenged by the current thinking on the topic, in other words, it must include an analysis and evaluation rather than just a survey of the topic. The paper must include a title page, citations, and a reference page and should include a minimum of 8-10 references. APA format is required.

Research Essay Topics:

- Women and Self-Esteem
- Gender and the Therapeutic Alliance
- Social Class and the Therapeutic Alliance
- Counselling the Low SES Client
- Generational Poverty
- Gender and Depression
- Homelessness
- SES and Mental Health
- Gender and Suicide
- Hyper Masculinity

F. EQUITY OF ACCESS

Students with permanent or temporary disabilities who need academic accommodations must contact the [Accessibility Services](#) at the [Centre for Academic Excellence](#) to register and discuss their specific needs. *New students* must self-identify and register with the Accessibility Office at the beginning of the semester or as early as possible to access appropriate services. *Current students* must renew their plans as early as possible to have active accommodations in place.

G. SUMMARY OF ASSIGNMENTS AND GRADING

Evaluation is based upon the completion of the following assignments:

SES Self-reflection	20%
Gender Self-reflection	20%
Book Review	20%
Research Essay	40%
Total Grade*	100 %

*All four assignments must be submitted to receive a passing grade in this course.

H. GENERAL GUIDELINES FOR THE SUBMISSION OF WRITTEN WORK

Your work should demonstrate the following characteristics:

Papers must be submitted by email in a “MS Word” document as an attachment to dcolpitts@tyndale.ca. No emailed documents contained in the cloud will be accepted. No hard copies will be accepted. No pdf documents will be accepted. Each paper must be received by 23:59 EST on the due date. The late penalty is a 10% deduction for the first day or part of a day

after the due date and a 1% deduction for each day or part of a day thereafter. With the exception of extreme and extenuating circumstances, **no papers will be accepted past two weeks after the due date**. Any request for extensions must be received prior to the due date. Please also be aware that a deduction in grade may be made for papers that do not meet the minimum word count requirement.

All assignments must be completed and submitted in order to receive a credit in this course. Please take note that written submitted work must be presented in APA format. Each work submitted must be in a Times New Roman 12 font, 1 inch margins for top, bottom, right and left sides of each page; double spaced text in the body of the paper; single spaced references with a double space between each new reference. Marks may be deducted for the failure to follow appropriate APA formatting. As well, please note that the final paper must include a reference section. The reference section will include only those sources which are cited in the body of the paper. Any source that was researched for the paper but not cited should not appear in the reference section. For further information on APA format please reference: American Psychological Association. (2019). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (7th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

Academic Integrity

Integrity in academic work is required of all our students. Academic dishonesty is any breach of this integrity, and includes such practices as cheating (the use of unauthorized material on tests and examinations), submitting the same work for different classes without permission of the instructors; using false information (including false references to secondary sources) in an assignment; improper or unacknowledged collaboration with other students, and plagiarism. Tyndale University takes seriously its responsibility to uphold academic integrity, and to penalize academic dishonesty. Please refer to the [Academic Integrity website](#) for further details.

Students are encouraged to consult [Writing Services](#). Citation and other [tip sheets](#).

Students should also consult the current [Academic Calendar](#) for academic policies on Academic Honesty, Gender Inclusive Language in Written Assignments, Late Papers and Extensions, Return of Assignments, and Grading System.

Research Ethics

All course-based assignments involving human participants requires ethical review and may require approval by the [Tyndale Research Ethics Board \(REB\)](#). Check with the Seminary Dean's Office (aau@tyndale.ca) before proceeding.

I. COURSE EVALUATION

Tyndale Seminary values quality in the courses it offers its students. End-of-course evaluations provide valuable student feedback and are one of the ways that Tyndale Seminary works towards maintaining and improving the quality of courses and the student’s learning experience. Student involvement in this process is critical to enhance the general quality of teaching and learning.

Before the end of the course, students will receive a MyTyndale email with a link to the online course evaluation. The link can also be found in the left column on the course page. The evaluation period is 2 weeks; after the evaluation period has ended, it cannot be reopened. Course Evaluation results will not be disclosed to the instructor before final grades in the course have been submitted and processed. Student names will be kept confidential and the instructor will only see the aggregated results of the class.

IV. COURSE SCHEDULE, CONTENT AND REQUIRED READINGS

Date (2023)	Lecture Content	Readings/Assignments
January 12	Syllabus Review, Introduction to SES and Gender	No readings or assignments
January 19	SES Definitions	Read Assigned Articles
January 26	SES and Health	SES Self-Reflection Due
February 2	SES and Counselling	Read Assigned Articles
February 9	SES Review/Intro to Gender	Read Assigned Articles
February 16	BioPsychoSocial Aspects of Gender	Gender Self-Reflection Due
February 23	Reading Week - No Class	No readings or assignments
March 2	Gender Socialization	Read Assigned Articles
March 9	Masculine, Feminine	Book Review Due
March 16	Male and Female Scripts	Read Assigned Articles
March 23	Gender in the Therapy Session	No readings or assignments
March 30	Therapy with Men	No readings or assignments
April 6	Therapy with Women	Research Essay Due

V. SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

([Tyndale Library](#) supports this course with [e-journals, e-books](#), and the [mail delivery of books](#) and circulating materials. See the [Library FAQ page](#).)

- Cottone, J. G., Drucker, P. & Javier, R. A. (2002). Gender Differences in Psychotherapy Dyads: Changes in Psychological Symptoms and Responsiveness to Treatment During 3 Months of Therapy. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, Practice, Training*, 39(4), 297–308
- Esmiol, E., Knudson-Martin, C. & Delgado, S. (2012). Developing a contextual consciousness: Learning to address gender, societal power and culture in clinical practice. *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy*, 38(4), 573-588. doi: 10.1111/j.1752-0606.2011.00232.x
- Felmingham, K. L. & Bryant, R. A. (2012). Gender Differences in the Maintenance of Response to Cognitive Behavior Therapy for Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 80(2), 196–200.
- Jackson, J. B., Miller, R. B., Oka, M. & Henry R. G. (2014, February). Gender Differences in Marital Satisfaction: A Meta-analysis. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 76, 105–129.
- Jokela, M., Batty, G. D., Vahtera, J., Elovainio, M., & Kivimaki, M. (2013). Socioeconomic Disparities in Common Mental Disorders and Psychotherapy Treatment in the UK between 1991 and 2009. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*, 202(2), 115-120.
- McDowell, T., Brown, A. L., Cullen, N., & Duyn, A. (2013). Social Class in Family Therapy Education. *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy*, 39(1), 72-86.
- Sider, R. (2015). *Rich Christians in an Age of Hunger: Moving from Affluence to Generosity* (6th ed.). Nashville, TN: Thomas Nelson Publishing. ISBN-10: 0718037049; ISBN-13: 978 0718037048
- Suarez-Pace, M. M. & Sandberg, J. G. (2012). Emotion and Family Therapy: Exploring Female and Male Clinicians' Attitudes About The Use Of Emotion In Therapy. *Journal of Systemic Therapies*, 31(1), 1–21.
- Van Leeuwen, M. (2006). *Gender and Grace: Love, Work and Parenting in a Changing World*. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press. ISBN-10: 0830812970; ISBN-13: 978-0830812974