

"The mission of Tyndale Seminary is to provide Christ-centred graduate theological education for leaders in the church and society whose lives are marked by intellectual maturity, spiritual vigour and moral integrity, and whose witness will faithfully engage culture with the Gospel."

Course	TOPICS IN CHRISTIAN DOCTRINE: CHRISTOLOGY THEO 0631 1S
Date and Time	JANUARY 9 – APRIL 2, 2024
	TUESDAYS, 8:15 – 11:05 AM
	SYNCHRONOUS ONLINE
Instructor	PATRICK FRANKLIN, PhD
	Email: <u>pfranklin@tyndale.ca</u>
Class Information	The classes will include livestream lectures and discussions (large group and small groups).
	Students may participate in virtual office hours as posted on the course page or by email request.
Course Material	Access course material at <u>classes.tyndale.ca</u> or other services at
	<u>Tyndale One</u> .
	Course emails will be sent to your @MyTyndale.ca e-mail account only.

#### I. COURSE DESCRIPTION

A seminar in systematic theology in which one major Christian doctrine, such as the doctrine of Trinity, Christ, salvation, etc., is studied.

Christology, the study of the person of Christ, has been the centerpiece of theological reflection in the Christian tradition, from the earliest times to the present day. This course will examine the development of Christology, from its New Testament roots, through its classical expression in the patristic tradition and its extension through medieval and Reformation eras, to its response to the challenges and opportunities of modernity and contemporary culture. Special attention will be given to the integral unity of Christ's Person and Work, the outworking of this historically in various atonement theologies, and the importance of mission and culture to the church's contextual expression and embodiment of the gospel. Prerequisite: THEO 0531 Systematic Theology

#### **II. LEARNING OUTCOMES**

At the end of the course, students will be able to:

- 1. Recognize the mystery and wonder of the incarnation, ministry, death, and resurrection of Jesus Christ in order to inspire and enrich devotion and worship
- 2. Express a clear understanding of the crucial interconnection between the person and work of Jesus Christ in relation to our salvation
- 3. Examine the multifaceted breadth of Christ's saving work, as witnessed in Scripture and the history of the Christian tradition
- 4. Identify various atonement metaphors and theologies and apply implications for practical Christian life (e.g., worship, church, evangelism, spirituality, justice, etc.)
- 5. Analyze primary texts in the history of Christian thought in the area of Christology
- 6. Identify and critically synthesize diverse expositions and expressions of Christology from the broader, global church

#### **III. COURSE REQUIREMENTS**

#### A. REQUIRED READING

Macleod, Donald. The Person of Christ. Downers Grove: IVP, 1998.

Athanasius. On the Incarnation. Pantianos Classics; Create Space, 2017.

- Green, Gene L., Stephen T. Pardue, and K. K. Yeo, eds. *Jesus Without Borders: Christology in the Majority World.* Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2014. [NOTE: This book is out of print; you will be able to access the book on reserve at the Library, and you will receive your assigned chapter from the professor see assignment #2.]
- <u>NOTE</u>: Selected primary texts in historical and contemporary theology will be posted as PDF documents online in Moodle, freely accessible (see Table in Section IV below).

#### **B. SUPPLEMENTARY / RECOMMENDED READING AND TOOLS**

Tyndale recommends <u>www.stepbible.org</u> – a free and reputable online resource developed by Tyndale House (Cambridge, England) – for word searches of original-language texts, as well as

for topical searches, interlinear texts, dictionaries, etc. Refer to the library for other <u>online</u> <u>resources for Biblical Studies</u>.

### C. INTERACTIVE LIVESTREAM COURSE REQUIREMENTS

- Livestream attendance for the entire duration of the class at announced times
- Headphones (preferred), built-in microphone, and web-camera
- Well-lit and quiet room
- Stable high-speed internet connection, preferably using an Ethernet cable over Wi-Fi
- Full name displayed on Zoom and Microsoft Teams for attendance purposes\*
- A commitment to having the camera on to foster community building\*
- \*exceptions with permission from professor

### **D. GUIDELINES FOR INTERACTIONS**

Tyndale University prides itself in being a trans-denominational community. We anticipate our students to have varied viewpoints which will enrich the discussions in our learning community. Therefore, we ask our students to be charitable and respectful in their interactions with each other, and to remain focused on the topic of discussion, out of respect to others who have committed to being a part of this learning community. Please refer to "Guidelines for Interactions" on your course resource page at <u>classes.tyndale.ca</u>.

### E. ASSIGNMENTS AND GRADING

### 1. Preparatory Reading Submissions (10 total; worth: 3% each x 10 = 30% / 25% for ThM):

This assignment is related to outcomes 3 and 5.

Careful reading of the material is important if we are to maximize the value of our class time together. Thoughtful questions and shared insights will serve to enrich our classroom conversations. It is expected that students will read all of the required readings prior to the scheduled class.

### Assignment:

Beginning with week 2, students are expected to submit – by 11:59 p.m. on the evening before class (e.g., the first one is due on Jan. 14) – a reading report (1 page max, 1.5 or double spacing) for the *primary text reading* assigned for the next day's class (if more than one reading is assigned, read all of them, but <u>choose just one to write about</u>). See the table in Part IV of the syllabus for details.

Of the 11 possible weeks, <u>submit 10 reports total</u>. I will also drop your lowest grade (so, you may choose to submit only 9 reports if you wish).

Each reading report should include:

- a) A brief description of the argument of the text, i.e., its central thesis/theme and an explanation of key terms (3/4 page)
- b) A theological, critical, or practical reflection on the text (about a paragraph)

## 2. Primary Text Analysis (Due: Feb. 27; worth 30% / 25% for ThM students)

This assignment is related to learning outcomes 2, 3, and 5.

Write a textual analysis of Athanasius's *On the Incarnation of the Word*. The analysis should be approximately 8-9 pages and include:

- a) A brief introduction to the author
- b) A brief introduction to the text (e.g., date written, historical context, authorial purpose, intended audience, key terms, etc.)
- c) A re-statement (in your own words) of the text's thesis or main theme
- d) A description of how the author defends the thesis or expounds the main theme (include major arguments, concepts, themes, key biblical texts, key criticisms of opponents' views)
- e) An analysis of how the Person and Work of Christ are related in the text
- f) Your own theological reflection on the text (this might include how the text challenged or informed you, things you found compelling or disagreeable, something that inspired you, or a reflection on the text's relevance to Christian/Church life)

**NOTE**: (a-c) should take about 2 pages; (d-e) about 5-6 pages; and (f) about 1 page.

# 3. Presentation and Handout (Due: TBA; worth: 15% / 10% for ThM students)

This assignment is related to learning outcomes 4 and 6.

Give a 15-minute presentation to the class, accompanied by a 1-paged handout (you can use front and back if you wish), on an assigned chapter of *Jesus Without Borders: Christology in the Majority World*. You are welcome to use a PowerPoint presentation if you wish (if so, please email it to the Professor in advance of your presentation day). In your presentation, please include:

- a) A summary of the major thesis and key concepts/ideas of the chapter
- b) Identify connections (explicit or implicit) to classic Christological themes and theologians of the Christian tradition
- c) Identify any ways in which the piece contributes uniquely to the classical tradition
- d) Provide theological analysis and reflection on the chapter (e.g., appreciate, critique, evaluate, development implications, apply insights gained to mission and evangelism, etc.) and formulate 1-2 questions regarding its argument(s) or aim(s)
- e) Please provide a one-page (one or two sided) handout for the class, emailed in advance of class to the Professor

### 4. Theological Paper on Christology, Gospel, & Mission (Due: April 2; worth 25%)

ThM students go to #5.

This assignment is related to learning outcomes 1, 2, 3, 4, and 6.

Drawing on the sources for this class (Macleod text, *JWB* text, primary text readings, lecture material), plus 5 research sources (including 1 theological monograph and at least 3 peer-reviewed theological articles), write an 8-10 paged paper reflecting theologically on the relationship between Christology, Gospel, and Mission.

The paper should be both theologically grounded (in Scripture and Tradition via historical sources) and contextually applicable (i.e., how does robust reflection on the Person and Work of Christ help you to understand, preach/share/articulate, and embody the gospel in your own context, e.g., your neighbourhood, or friends, or collegial relationships, or church and mission, or your vocation, etc.?). It should argue *a specific thesis* concerning Christology and then draw implications for gospel witness and mission.

Two supporting documents will be posted on Moodle to help you: (i) a Grading Rubric Grid; and (ii) an Instruction Document for formulating and arguing a thesis.

#### 5. ThM Research Paper (Due: April 2; worth 40%; ThM students only)

This assignment is related to learning outcomes 1, 2, 3, 4, and 6.

In lieu of the previous assignment (#4), write a research paper (20-25 pages) on a topic of your choice (to be approved by the Professor) related to Christology. Your research should include both primary and secondary research, drawing on historical/classical and contemporary sources. It is best to centre your research on one major theologian and their

writing(s) and then use secondary sources to better understand that thinker as well as the chosen topic. In Chicago/Turabian style, the essay should be rigorously documented, with a minimum of 35 footnotes from 20 sources (10 books and 10 journal articles). It should not simply report or summarize, but demonstrate thorough reflection, analysis, and embody a conceptual argument in which various angles of the question are explored in fairness and at length. For more detail, please consult the supplementary documents *Research Paper Instructions* and *Grading Grid* (posted in Moodle).

## F. EQUITY OF ACCESS

Students with permanent or temporary disabilities who need academic accommodations must <u>contact</u> the <u>Accessibility Services</u> at the <u>Centre for Academic Excellence</u> to <u>register</u> and discuss their specific needs. *New students* must self-identify and register with the Accessibility Office at the beginning of the semester or as early as possible to access appropriate services. *Current students* must renew their plans as early as possible to have active accommodations in place.

### G. SUMMARY OF ASSIGNMENTS AND GRADING

Assignment	Due	Weight	ThM
Reading Submissions	Weekly	30%	25%
Text Analysis Paper (on Athanasius)	Feb. 27	30%	25%
Presentation	TBA	15%	10%
Final Theological Paper on Christology, Gospel, & Mission	April 2	25%	n/a
ThM Final Research Paper (ThM students only)	April 2	n/a	40%
Total Grade		100 %	100%

Evaluation is based upon the completion of the following assignments:

### H. GENERAL GUIDELINES FOR THE SUBMISSION OF WRITTEN WORK

**Due dates & times (and late penalties):** Assignments are to be uploaded to the assignment submission section of the course page in pdf or Microsoft Word format by 11:59 PM (Eastern Time) on the assigned due date. Papers submitted after 11:59 PM on the due date will receive a 1/3 grade deduction (i.e., B+ to B) per day (or part thereof) following the due date (to a maximum of 1.5 GP deduction per week). This late policy will apply to all assignments for which no extension has been granted. Extensions will be granted only for serious personal, family, or health situations.

The **last possible date** to submit all assignments is April 16, after which students will need to request an official course extension from the Registrar's Office.

**Formatting:** Assignments must be double-spaced, typed in 12 pt Times New Roman font (10-pt for footnotes), with 1" margins. The standard citation method for theological papers uses footnotes (not parenthetical citations or endnotes) with a complete bibliography in the Chicago style (not APA style). For proper citation style, consult the <u>Chicago-Style Quick Guide</u> (Tyndale e-resource) or the full edition of the <u>Chicago Manual of Style Online</u>, especially <u>ch. 14</u>. For citing scripture texts, refer to sections <u>10.44 to 10.48</u> and <u>14.238 to 14.241</u>.

### Academic Integrity

Integrity in academic work is required of all our students. Academic dishonesty is any breach of this integrity, and includes such practices as cheating (the use of unauthorized material on tests and examinations), submitting the same work for different classes without permission of the instructors; using false information (including false references to secondary sources) in an assignment; improper or unacknowledged collaboration with other students, and plagiarism (including improper use of artificial intelligence programs). Tyndale University takes seriously its responsibility to uphold academic integrity, and to penalize academic dishonesty. Please refer to the <u>Academic Integrity website</u> for further details.

Students are encouraged to consult Writing Services. Citation and other tip sheets.

Students who are not familiar with Tyndale's policies on academic integrity and plagiarism should review Academic Integrity documents on Moodle under Student Resources on the top menu.

For tips on how to conduct proper research, how to do proper citations, and how to quote and paraphrase the work of others legitimately and effectively, please see the following videos provided by Tyndale's Centre for Academic Excellence:

- Video on proper citations and referencing
- Video on <u>use of proper quotations</u>
- Video on <u>effective paraphrasing</u>

Students should also consult the current <u>Academic Calendar</u> for academic polices on Academic Honesty, Gender Inclusive Language in Written Assignments, Late Papers and Extensions, Return of Assignments, and Grading System.

### **Research Ethics**

All course-based assignments involving human participants requires ethical review and may require approval by the <u>Tyndale Research Ethics Board (REB)</u>. Check with the Seminary Dean's Office (<u>aau@tyndale.ca</u>) before proceeding.

#### I. COURSE EVALUATION

Tyndale Seminary values quality in the courses it offers its students. End-of-course evaluations provide valuable student feedback and are one of the ways that Tyndale Seminary works towards maintaining and improving the quality of courses and the student's learning experience. Student involvement in this process is critical to enhance the general quality of teaching and learning.

Before the end of the course, students will receive a MyTyndale email with a link to the online course evaluation. The link can also be found in the left column on the course page. The evaluation period is 2 weeks; after the evaluation period has ended, it cannot be reopened.

Course Evaluation results will not be disclosed to the instructor before final grades in the course have been submitted and processed. Student names will be kept confidential and the instructor will only see the aggregated results of the class.

# IV. COURSE SCHEDULE, CONTENT AND REQUIRED READINGS

Date	Торіс	Readings (complete before class)*
Class 1	Introduction to the Course	Macleod, Introduction, ch. 1
Jan. 9	The Virgin Birth	Hebrews 1–7
	Christ as sacrifice	
Class 2	The Pre-existence of Christ	Macleod, chs. 2-3
Jan. 16	Christ, the Son of God	Irenaeus, Against Heresies
	Christ as liberator from sin and death	(book III, ch. XXII and XXIII)
Class 3	Jesus of History / Christ of Faith	Macleod, chs. 4-5
Jan. 23	Identification for incorporation	John of Damascus
		(Exposition of the Orthodox Faith)
Class 4	The Incarnation	Macleod, ch. 6
Jan. 30	Christ and the restoration of creation	Gregory of Nazianzus, "Letter 101" and
		Theological Orations
Class 5	Chalcedon	Macleod, chs. 7; JWB, ch. 1 (Vanhoozer)
Feb. 6	Christ: A Satisfaction of God's Honour	Anselm, Why God Became Human
Class 6	Kenōsis: Making Himself Nothing	Macleod, ch. 8; <i>JWB</i> , ch. 2 (Izigbo)
Feb. 13	Christ the second Adam; humanity in Christ	Julian of Norwich, Showings

\* Note: *JWB* = *Jesus Without Borders* book. Primary text readings are posted in Moodle.

Feb. 20	NO CLASS (Reading Day)	
Class 7 Feb. 27	The Sinlessness of Christ Christ and justification faith <u><b>Due:</b></u> Text Analysis of Athanasius	Macleod, ch. 9; <i>JWB</i> , ch. 3 (Gener) Martin Luther, "Christ's holy sufferings" <b>or</b> "Two kinds of righteousness" (choose <u>one</u> ) Wesley, "The Scripture way of salvation" <b>or</b> "On working out our own salvation" (choose <u>one</u> ) Barclay, <i>Paul and the Power of Grace</i> (excerpt)
Class 8 Mar. 5	No Other Name: Uniqueness of Christ Christ demonstrates God's love Christ as moral exemplar	Macleod, ch. 10; <i>JWB</i> , ch. 4 (Martínez- Olivieri) Excerpts from Kant, Hegel, Harnack, Feuerbach (choose <u>two</u> )
Class 9 Mar. 12	Contemporary Issues: <i>Penal</i> Substitution? Christ punished in our place	JWB, ch. 5 (Katanacho) Charles Hodge, "Satisfaction of Christ" Kathryn Tanner, "Death and Sacrifice"
Class 10 Mar. 19	Contemporary Issues: Desire of all Nations? (Christ among the nations & religions) Christ the judge, judged in our place	JWB, ch. 6 (Besançon Spencer) Karl Barth, Church Dogmatics IV.1.2 (pp. 211–83; skip or skim fine print sections)
Class 11 Mar. 26	Contemporary Issues: Christ as Liberator from Oppression The "Counter-Logos" and the "Black Christ" <u>Due</u> : Theological Reflection	<i>JWB</i> , ch. 7 (Mbuvi) Bonhoeffer, <i>Lectures on Christology</i> Cone, <i>The Cross and the Lynching Tree</i> D. E. B. Du Bois, "The Gospel Acc. to Mary Brown"
Class 12 April 2	Contemporary Issues: Christology & Theodicy The crucified Christ as God's self- revelation <u>Due</u> : Final Papers	JWB, ch. 8 (Yeo) Jürgen Moltmann, The Crucified God

#### **V. SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY**

- Athanasius, St. On the Incarnation. In Christology of the Later Fathers. Edited by Edward Rochie Hardy. Philadelphia: Westminster Press, 1992: pp. 55-110. Available online at: http://www.ccel.org/ccel/athanasius/incarnation.html
- Aulén, Gustaf. Christus Victor: An Historical Study of the Three Main Types of the Idea of the Atonement. Translated by A.G. Hebert. London: SPCK, 1931.
- Baker, Mark D. *Proclaiming the Scandal of the Cross: Contemporary Images of the Atonement*. Grand Rapids: Baker Academic, 2006.
- Barclay, John M. G. Paul and the Power of Grace. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2020.
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- Boersma, Hans. *Violence, Hospitality, and the Cross: Reappropriating the Atonement Tradition*. Grand Rapids: Baker Academic, 2004.
- Boyd, Gregory A. The Crucifixion of the Warrior God: Interpreting the Old Testament's Violent Portraits of God in Light of the Cross. Minneapolis: Fortress, 2017.
- Campbell, J. McLeod. *The Nature of the Atonement*. With introduction by James B. Torrance. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1996.
- Cole, Graham. *God the Peacemaker: How Atonement Brings Shalom*. Downers Grove: InterVarsity Press, 2009.
- Crisp, Oliver D. *The Word Enfleshed: Exploring the Person and Work of Christ*. Grand Rapids: Baker Academic, 2016.
- Green, Gene L., Stephen T. Pardue, and K. K. Yeo, eds. *Jesus Without Borders: Christology in the Majority World.* Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2014.
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- Gunton, Colin E. *The Actuality of Atonement: A Study of Metaphor, Rationality and the Christian Tradition*. London: T&T Clark, 1988.
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- Mann, Alan. Atonement for a 'Sinless' Society: Engaging with an Emerging Culture. Carlisle: Paternoster, 2005.
- Marshall, I. Howard. *Aspects of the Atonement: Cross and Resurrection in the Reconciling of God and Humanity*. London; Colorado Springs: Paternoster, 2007.
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### **OTHER ONLINE RESOURCES**

(<u>Tyndale Library</u> supports this course with <u>e-journals</u>, <u>e-books</u>, and the <u>mail delivery of books</u> and circulating materials. See the <u>Library FAQ page</u>.)

Tyndale has an excellent online <u>Christian Theology Reading Room</u>, which has extensive links to material available as full text eBooks, as well as partial-text books available on Google Books. Reading rooms have also been established on the <u>Doctrine of the Trinity</u>, as well as theologians <u>Dietrich Bonhoeffer</u>, <u>Eberhard Jüngel</u>, <u>John Howard Yoder</u>, <u>Jürgen Moltmann</u>, and <u>Karl Barth</u>.

To search topically for relevant journal articles, book reviews or collected essays, use the comprehensive ATLA Religion Database, or the Proquest Religious Database, Religious and Theological Abstracts and JSTOR. <u>Full-text versions of many theological journals</u> and book reviews can be downloaded from these databases.

For **detailed bibliographies** to support *Christian Theology: An Introduction*, a **glossary** of theological terms, and **details of theologians** from *The Christian Theology Reader*, cf. <u>www.wiley.com/mcgrath</u>