

“The mission of Tyndale Seminary is to provide Christ-centred graduate theological education for leaders in the church and society whose lives are marked by intellectual maturity, spiritual vigour and moral integrity, and whose witness will faithfully engage culture with the Gospel.”

Course	CROSS-CULTURAL PERSPECTIVES IN MARRIAGE AND FAMILY THERAPY COUN 0671
Date, Time, and Delivery Format	JANUARY 9 – APRIL 7, 2023 MONDAYS, 2:15 PM – 5:05 PM SYNCHRONOUS ONLINE
Instructor	MICHELLE LAXAMANA, BRE, BA, MDiv., DCP (in progress) Email: mlaxamana@tyndale.ca
Class Information	The classes will be livestreamed on Mondays from 2:15 PM – 5:05 PM. Students may participate in live-streamed office hours following class or at a separate time by appointment.
Course Material	Access course material at classes.tyndale.ca or other services at Tyndale One . Course emails will be sent to your @MyTyndale.ca e-mail account only.

I. COURSE DESCRIPTION

Designed to enhance individual, marriage and family counselling within the context of a multicultural environment. Exposes students to the literature and principles of cross-cultural counselling from a multi-systems perspective. Independent research on a culturally different population relevant to the student’s current or anticipated counselling will be presented in seminar format. Practical involvement supplements the theoretical work within that particular population.

Recommended prerequisite: **COUN 0574 or equivalent**. COUN majors only or by permission of instructor.

II. LEARNING OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, students will be able to:

1. Demonstrate skill in critical self-reflection and describe self-knowledge regarding their own culture-bound worldview, assumptions, biases, have a sense of their theoretical orientation, and experiences and how they influence therapeutic interactions
2. Explain and apply concepts related to multicultural competencies to a therapeutic relationship
3. Propose the ways oppression, power, privilege, racism, and discrimination impacts clients of diverse populations and the therapeutic relationship
4. Assess, and compare contextual data of one racial/ethnic group that is different from their own and explain the steps they would take to bridge the cultural differences
5. Propose specific and appropriate counselling skills that support the development of therapeutic relationships with diverse populations

III. COURSE REQUIREMENTS

A. REQUIRED READING

Careful completion of the assigned readings in advance, in conjunction with reflecting on their relation to the ideas presented in the lectures, is expected. It is also expected that students will read all of the assigned reading prior to the scheduled lecture of the week.

Book

Sue, D. W., Sue, D., Neville, H. A., & Smith, L. (2019). *Counseling the culturally diverse: Theory and practice* (8th ed.). Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. ISBN: 9781119448242

Articles

Abe, J. (2020). Beyond Cultural Competence, Toward Social Transformation: Liberation Psychologies and the Practice of Cultural Humility. *Journal of Social Work Education*, 56(4), 696–707. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10437797.2019.1661911>

Burns, S. (2017). Crafting a one-minute counselor professional identity statement. *Journal of Counselor Leadership and Advocacy*, 4(1), 66-76.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/2326716X.2017.1284623> (10 pages).
https://www.researchgate.net/publication/313411197_Crafting_a_One_Minute_Counselor_Professional_Identity_Statement

Hardy, K. & Laszloffy, T. (1995). The cultural genogram: Key to training culturally competent family therapists. *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy*, 21(3), 227-237.

Walsh, F. (2010). Spiritual diversity: Multifaith perspectives in family therapy. *Family Process*, 49(3), 330-348.

B. SUPPLEMENTARY / RECOMMENDED READING AND TOOLS

Good, M., & Hannah, S. (2015). "Shattering culture": Perspectives on cultural competence and evidence-based practice in mental health services. *Transcultural Psychiatry*, 52(2), 198-221. DOI: 10.1177/1363461514557348 (23 pages)

Helms, J. (2015). An examination of the evidence in culturally adapted evidence-based or empirically supported interventions. *Transcultural Psychiatry*, 52(2), 174-197. DOI: 10.1177/1363461514563642 (23 pages)
<https://www.ecald.com/assets/Resources/Assets/Examination-of-the-Evidence.pdf>

Huey, S., Tilley, J., Jones, E., & Smith, C. (2014). The contribution of cultural competence to evidence-based care for ethnically diverse populations. *Annual Review of Clinical Psychology*, 10, 305-338. DOI: 10.1146/annurev-clinpsy-032813-153729. (33 pages)
http://www.stanhuey.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/07/Huey-Tilley-JonesSmith_ARCP_2014.pdf

Passalacqua, S. & Cervantes, J. M. (2008). Understanding gender and culture within the context of spirituality: Implications for counselors. *Counseling and Values*, 52(3), 224-239.

McGoldrick, M., Giordano, J., & Garcia-Preto, N. (Eds.). (2005). *Ethnicity and family therapy* (3rd ed.). New York, NY: The Guilford Press.

McGoldrick, M. & Hardy, K. V. (Eds.). (2019). *Re-visioning family therapy: Addressing diversity in clinical practice* (3rd ed.). New York, NY: The Guilford Press.

Singh, A., Appling, B., & Trepal, H. (2020). Using the multicultural and social justice counseling competencies to decolonize counseling practice: The important roles of theory, power, and action. *Journal of Counseling & Development*, 98, 261-271. DOI: 10.1002/jcad.12321 (10 pages)
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,sso&db=bth&AN=143653301&site=eds-live&custid=s7439054>

Shaw, S., Lombardero, A., Babins-Wagner, R., & Sommers-Flanagan, J. (2019). Counseling Canadian indigenous peoples: The therapeutic alliance and outcome. *Journal of Multicultural Counseling and Development*, 47, 49-68. DOI: 10.1002/jmcd.12120 (19 pages)
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,sso&db=pbh&AN=133851107&site=eds-live&custid=s7439054>

Tyndale recommends www.stepbible.org – a free and reputable online resource developed by Tyndale House (Cambridge, England) – for word searches of original-language texts, as well as for topical searches, interlinear texts, dictionaries, etc. Refer to the library for other online resources for Biblical Studies.

C. INTERACTIVE LIVESTREAM AND/OR HYBRID COURSE REQUIREMENTS

- Livestream attendance for the entire duration of the class at announced times
- Headphones (preferred), built-in microphone, and web-camera
- Well-lit and quiet room
- Stable high-speed internet connection, preferably using an Ethernet cable over Wi-Fi
- Full name displayed on Zoom and Microsoft Teams for attendance purposes*
- A commitment to having the camera on to foster community building*

*exceptions with permission from professor

D. GUIDELINES FOR INTERACTIONS

Tyndale University prides itself in being a trans-denominational community. We anticipate our students to have varied viewpoints which will enrich the discussions in our learning community. Therefore, we ask our students to be charitable and respectful in their interactions with each other, and to remain focused on the topic of discussion, out of respect to others who have committed to being a part of this learning community. Please refer to “Guidelines for Interactions” on your course resource page at classes.tyndale.ca.

E. ASSIGNMENTS AND GRADING

1. Livestream Class Participation: 10% of final grade

Regular visual attendance and punctuality for all classes, reading the materials before class, and participation in the group discussions are expected. If you have three or more unexcused absences, you may fail the course. (See the Attendance Policy for details.)

Educational research reveals that maximum benefits in online instructional formats result when students take personal responsibilities to complete readings, engage actively (e.g. forums), and consciously contribute to a virtual learning community through a spirit of collaboration, openness and encouragement. “Attendance” in this course is demonstrated by on time regular logins and up-to-date participation in forums and class participation.

This class includes regular “Small Group Discussions.” Student participation will be graded on a scale of 1 to 4: 1 (or D): present, not disruptive; responds when called on but does not offer much; infrequent involvement; 2 (or C): adequate preparation, but no evidence of interpretation of analysis; offers straightforward information; contributes moderately when

called upon; 3 (or B): good preparation, offers interpretation and analysis, contributes well to discussion in on-going fashion; 4 (or A): excellent preparation, offers analysis, synthesis and evaluation of material; contributes significantly to ongoing discussion.

This item is related to Learning Outcome #1.

2. Biblical Narrative Research Paper: Due Feb 17 (20% of grade.)

Write on a biblical narrative/story where there is a clash of cultures:

What was the cultural context?

Who were the players involved?

How was the difference in culture handled?

The last section of the paper (one to two pages) please answer the following question: "What implications/principles from the text that can be applied today to demonstrate cultural competence in a clinical counseling context?"

In this section, please include references to cultural competence from at least five journal articles on cultural competence. These sources will support your argument.

This is an 8-page paper, in addition to the cover page and reference page. Please see Section H in this syllabus for expectations of written work. Further detailed instructions will be provided on the first day of class.

This assignment is related to Learning Outcomes #3 & #4.

3. Cultural Engagement Research: Integrative Theoretical Orientation Paper, and Formal Group Presentation:

Group Presentations on Mar 27 or Apr 3 (35% of grade.)

Personal Integrative Theoretical Orientation Paper due Apr 7 (35% of grade.)

Purpose: The purpose of this assignment is for the student to participate in an experiential exercise by engaging members (i.e. via a virtual platform or social distancing) of a racial/ethnic group that is different from their own. It is also to challenge the student to practice crosscultural interactions and the gathering of contextual data, to assess for cultural differences, and to generate ideas of how they would attempt to engage the identified differences with cultural competence in multicultural counselling.

Method: Students will be grouped in groups of three to five (depending on class size) Each student is expected to conduct two interviews (i.e. FaceTime, Skype, Zoom, etc. or in person practicing social distancing, when appropriate) with any combination of the following:

individuals, a couple, or a family from their group's selected culture. Therefore in a group of three, for example, there will be a total of six interviews combined.

- Consent is needed from each interviewee and the consent form is provided at the end of this syllabus.
- Groups are expected to work collaboratively to generate a collective analysis of the cultural group you jointly select.
- Groups should agree to meet regularly (virtually) as needed, to collaborate on their findings.
- Student engagement/idea exchange within the groups is part of this assignment.

Due to COVID-19 restrictions you may be limited to virtual engagement only. To conduct the interviews, you will want to intentionally interact with a person (s) from the cultural group by engaging them in personal interviews. If it is possible, you could participate in one activity that will expose you to the cultural group more closely, e.g., in their on-line church service, or any activity/event that would further inform you about their culture.

Below are some of the possible questions that you may explore in the interviews and research:

How do they raise their children?

What constitutes child abuse in their culture?

What are the parameters for socialization and values/character formation?

What constitutes attaining adulthood or maturity?

What are the traditions and process of dating and getting married?

What rules govern their family structures, kinship patterns and social circle?

What are their attitudes and values towards women, the sick, and the elderly?

How do they perceive people of other cultures?

How do they think others perceive their culture?

How do they attempt to relate to others of a different culture?

What are their value systems and worldviews?

What are the attitudes and beliefs about mental illness/mental health?

What is their view of mental health practitioners?

What is the place of spirituality and religion in their culture?

How do they live out their religious beliefs in daily life?

Do they identify with more than one culture?

Please include a slide that discusses your groups suggested recommendations to practice cultural competence with the particular culture your group chose. Illustrate using data gathered from your interviewees.

How you will be evaluated:

- Group Presentation: You are to give an oral presentation about the culture you selected and how you might engage them in ministry/counselling context.
- This should be a PowerPoint presentation or other platform that is user friendly with Zoom and can be easily accessible via classes.tyndale.ca.
- Each group member is to participate in the presentation.
- The length of time for the presentations will be decided in class and will depend on the class size. **You will be assigned a time slot on either Mar 27th or Apr 3rd**

Presentations will be graded in five areas:

- a. Content i.e., clarity, informative/well organized/how in-depth & well-researched.
- b. Collaboration i.e., evidence of cooperation, co-creation, shared learning
- c. Creativity: i.e. presentation style, engaging.
- d. Application i.e., how you would apply “cultural competence” from what you have learned.
- e. Use of time i.e., staying within the allotted time.

Personal Integrative Theoretical Orientation Paper: **Due: Apr 7.** Student will write an individual paper (8-10 pages) that synthesizes you (and your group’s) collective knowledge; assesses the cultural group and findings of your interviewees. You will describe how the cultural group you chose seems to formulate their cultural norms in the following areas. Include not only your personal findings but those of your groups as you synthesize your work. Then summarize and reflect on what you have learned in the class about cultural competencies and your faith perspective as a counsellor-in-training, and how multicultural counselling influences your theoretical orientation.

Include citations:

- 1) View of individual personhood and character formation
- 2) Marriage, family, family values and legacies
- 3) Society, nationhood, and the world
- 4) View on mental health, pathology, counseling
- 5) View of religion; view of Christianity
- 6) Conclusion: a) In your conclusion, discuss some personal insights you have gained from interacting with this cultural group? i.e. similarities and differences from your own culture; things you might like to embrace and things you might not prefer to, etc. b) Include your perspective of your own theoretical orientation through a multicultural counselling framework.

This assignment is related to Learning Outcomes #2, #4 & #5.

TURNITIN for Biblical Narrative and Integrative Theoretical Orientation Paper Submissions

Tyndale has a subscription to text-matching software called Turnitin. This software is used to ensure the originality of academic writing and to check that all of the sources used have been cited correctly. The instructor for this course will be using this software for the assignments that are submitted through your course resource page at classes.tyndale.ca. When you submit your assignment, you will see a summary of your submission, which includes the file(s) that you submitted as well as a similarity report generated by Turnitin.

Below are some useful resources:

- Student Guides for Turnitin via classes.tyndale.ca course resource page
- Interpreting Similarity (Guide, Video, Spectrum)

F. EQUITY OF ACCESS

Students with permanent or temporary disabilities who need academic accommodations must contact the Accessibility Services at the Centre for Academic Excellence to register and discuss their specific needs. *New students* must self-identify and register with the Accessibility Office at the beginning of the semester or as early as possible to access appropriate services. *Current students* must renew their plans as early as possible to have active accommodations in place.

G. SUMMARY OF ASSIGNMENTS AND GRADING

Evaluation is based upon the completion of the following assignments

Class Participation	10 %
Biblical Narrative Paper (Due Feb 17)	20 %
Cultural Engagement Presentation (Mar 27 & Apr 3)	35 %
Personal Integrative Theoretical Orientation Paper (Due Apr 7)	35 %
Total Grade	100 %

H. GENERAL GUIDELINES FOR THE SUBMISSION OF WRITTEN WORK

Expected written standards:

It is expected that written work will be submitted in a clear, straightforward academic style. The assignments ought to present clear organization, a coherent position and arguments that support that position. Your work should adhere to the following characteristics:

- Documentation and notes should be consistent with **APA 7** guidelines as articulated in the Guidelines for Submission for the Counselling Department.
- Free of spelling mistakes, punctuated correctly, and adhere to basic rules of grammar.

- Writing should be clear, concise, organized with no run-on sentences; use action words rather than various forms of the “to-be” verb.
- Use Times New Roman, 12-point font typed, double-spaced, with one-inch margins all around. Numbered pages.
- Ensure that you have accurately documented sources used in any of your assignments.

Submission and Return of Assignments:

Copies of the assignments are to be submitted directly to the Instructor in **Word Document** version via classes.tyndale.ca at the beginning of class on the due date unless otherwise specified. **Work must be received on or before the due date. Otherwise, they will be treated as late.** Students are required to retain a copy of all assignments.

With the exception of “extreme and unusual circumstances” all papers handed in late will be deducted by two-thirds of a grade point (i.e., B to C+). No paper will be accepted after two weeks past the due date.

If there are some extraordinary circumstances, please complete the **REQUEST FOR EXTENSION DUE TO EXTREME CIRCUMSTANCES** form found at the end of the syllabus. Specify the nature of the circumstances and submit it to the instructor directly by the due date of that assignment.

Academic Integrity

Integrity in academic work is required of all our students. Academic dishonesty is any breach of this integrity, and includes such practices as cheating (the use of unauthorized material on tests and examinations), submitting the same work for different classes without permission of the instructors; using false information (including false references to secondary sources) in an assignment; improper or unacknowledged collaboration with other students, and plagiarism. Tyndale University takes seriously its responsibility to uphold academic integrity, and to penalize academic dishonesty. Please refer to the [Academic Integrity website](#) for further details.

Students are encouraged to consult [Writing Services](#). Citation and other [tip sheets](#).

Students should also consult the current [Academic Calendar](#) for academic policies on Academic Honesty, Gender Inclusive Language in Written Assignments, Late Papers and Extensions, Return of Assignments, and Grading System.

Research Ethics

All course-based assignments involving human participants requires ethical review and may require approval by the [Tyndale Research Ethics Board \(REB\)](#). Check with the Seminary Dean’s Office (aau@tyndale.ca) before proceeding.

I. COURSE EVALUATION

Tyndale Seminary values quality in the courses it offers its students. End-of-course evaluations provide valuable student feedback and are one of the ways that Tyndale Seminary works towards maintaining and improving the quality of courses and the student's learning experience. Student involvement in this process is critical to enhance the general quality of teaching and learning.

Before the end of the course, students will receive a MyTyndale email with a link to the online course evaluation. The link can also be found in the left column on the course page. The evaluation period is 2 weeks; after the evaluation period has ended, it cannot be reopened.

Course Evaluation results will not be disclosed to the instructor before final grades in the course have been submitted and processed. Student names will be kept confidential and the instructor will only see the aggregated results of the class.

IV. COURSE SCHEDULE, CONTENT AND REQUIRED READINGS

Week	Date	Topic Reading	Assignments
1	Jan 9	Introductions; Review Syllabus & Overview	Read syllabus in full Sue & Sue, Chapter 1
2	Jan 16	Basic Aspects of Culture and Multiculturalism	Sue & Sue, Chapters 2 & 3
3	Jan 23	Basic Aspects of Culture and Multiculturalism	Sue & Sue, Chapters 5 & 6 Hardy & Lasz. (1995), pp 227-237
4	Jan 30	Culture and Spirituality	Sue & Sue, Chapters 11 & 12 Walsh, (2010), pp. 330-348
5	Feb 6	Barriers to Multicultural Counselling	Sue & Sue, Chapters 7 Biblical Narrative Paper Due Feb 17
6	Feb 13	Communication Styles	Sue & Sue, Chapters 8 & 9 Burns, S. (2017)
*	Feb 20	Family Day (No Class)*	(Reading Week)
7	Feb 27	Multicultural Counselling and Therapy	Sue & Sue, Chapters 13 Abe, J. (2020)

8	Mar 6	Counselling Children/Youth and Adults with ASD Guest Presenter (TBA)	Sue & Sue, Chapter 22
9	Mar 13	Counselling Older Adults/Women	Sue & Sue Chapters 24 & 26
10	Mar 20	Individuals Living in Poverty	Sue & Sue, Chapter 25
11	Mar 27	Class Presentations	
12	Apr 3	Class Presentations and Wrap Up	Personal Integration Theoretical Orientation Paper Due Apr 7

V. SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

([Tyndale Library](#) supports this course with [e-journals](#), [e-books](#), and the [mail delivery of books](#) and circulating materials. See the [Library FAQ page](#).)

Anders, C., Kivlighan, D., Porter, E., Lee, D., & Owen, J. (2021). Attending to the intersectionality and saliency of clients' identities: A further investigation of therapists' multicultural orientation. *Journal of Counseling Psychology, 68*(2), 139-148.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/cou0000447> (9 pages)
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,sso&db=pdh&AN=2020-78673-001&site=eds-live&custid=s7439054>

Baruth, L.G. & Manning, M. L. (1999). *Multicultural counseling and psychotherapy: a life span perspective*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Merrill.

Bemak, F. & Chung, RC-Y. (2014) *Immigrants and Refugees*. In F. T. L. Leong (Ed.), *APA Handbook of Multicultural Psychology* (pp. 503-517). Washington: APA.

Canadian Psychological Association. (2017). *Canadian code of ethics for Psychologist* (4th ed.). Author. https://cpa.ca/docs/File/Ethics/CPA_Code_2017_4thEd.pdf

Combs, G. (2018). White privilege: What's a family therapist to do? *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy, 1-15*. doi:10.1111/jmft.12330

Daniels, C. & Fitzpatrick, M. (2013). Integrating spirituality into counselling and psychotherapy:

- Theoretical and clinical perspectives. *Canadian Journal of Counselling and Psychotherapy*, 47(3), 315-341.
- Esmiol, E. E., Knudson-Martin, C., & Delgado, S. (2012). Developing a contextual consciousness; Learning to address gender, societal power, and culture in clinical practice. *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy*, 38 (4), 573-588.
- France, M. H., Del Carmen Rodriguez, M., & Hett, G. G. (Eds.) (2013). *Diversity, culture and counselling* (2nd ed.). Calgary, AB; Brush Education Inc.
- Fukuyama, M., Puig, A., Pence Wolf, C., & Baggs, A. (2014). *Exploring the intersections of religion and spirituality with race-ethnicity and gender in counselling*. In M. L. Milville & A. D. Ferguson (Eds.), *Handbook of race-ethnicity and gender in psychology* (pp. 23-43). New York, NY: Springer.
- Harper, F. D. & McFadden, J. (Eds.) (2003). *Culture and counseling: New approaches*. Boston, MA; Pearson.
- Haj-Yahia, M. M. & Sadan, E. (2008). Issues in intervention with battered women in collectivist societies. *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy*, 34(1), 1-13.
- Hays, P. A. (2001). *Addressing cultural complexities in practice*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Helms, J. E. & Cook, D. A. (1999). *Using race and culture in counseling and psychotherapy: Theory and process*. Boston, MA: Allyn and Bacon.
- Ingoldsby, B. B. & Smith, S. (Eds.). (1995) *Families in multicultural perspective*. New York, NY: Guilford.
- Ivey, A. E. & Bradford Ivey, M. (2003). *Intentional interviewing and counseling: Facilitating client development in a multicultural society*. Pacific Grove; CA; Thomson/Brooks/Cole.
- Ivey, A. E., Bradford Ivey, M., & Simek-Morgan, L. (1997). *Counselling and psychotherapy: A multicultural perspective* (4th ed.). Needham Heights, MA: Allyn and Bacon.
- Julia, M. (2000). *Constructing gender: Multicultural perspectives in working with women*. Pacific Grove, CA: Wadsworth.
- Kirmayer, L. J., Narasiah, L, Munoz, M., Rashid, M., Ryder, A. G., Guzder, J., Pottie, K. (2011). Common mental health problems in immigrants and refugees: General approach in primary care. *Canadian Medical Association Journal*, 183(12), E959-E967.

- Lago, C. (2006). *Race, culture and counselling: The ongoing challenge* (2nd ed.). Berkshire, England: Open University Press.
- Lee, C. C. (1997). *Multicultural issues in counseling: New approaches to diversity* (2nd ed.). Alexandria, VA. American Counseling Association.
- Lenz, A., Soler, I., Dell'Aquila, J., & Uribe, P. (2017). Translation and cross-cultural adaptation of assessments for use in counseling research. *Measurement and Evaluation in Counseling and Development*, 50(4), 224-231. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07481756.2017.1320947> (7 pages)
<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,sso&db=pbh&AN=125980517&site=eds-live&custid=s7439054>
- Maynard, R. (2017). *Policing Black lives: State of violence in Canada from slavery to the present*. Fernwood.
- McGoldrick, M. & Hardy, K. V. (Eds.). (2008). *Re-visioning family therapy: Race, culture, and gender in clinical practice* (2nd ed.). New York, NY: Guilford Press.
- Niño, A., Kissil, K., & Davey, M. P. (2016). Strategies used by foreign-born family therapists to connect across cultural differences: A thematic analysis. *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy*, 42(1), 123-138.
- Pedersen, P. B. (1997). *Culture-centered counseling interventions*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Pedersen, P. B., Lonner, W. J., Draguns, J. G., Trimble, J. E., Scharrón-del Rio, M. R. (Eds.). (2016). *Counseling across cultures* (7th ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Pope-Davis, D. B. & Coleman, H. L. K. (Eds.). (2001). *The intersection of race, class, and gender in multicultural counseling*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Plante, T. G. (2007). Integrating spirituality and psychotherapy: Ethical issues and principles to consider. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 63(9), 891-902.
- Sandhu, D. S. (Ed.). (1999). *Asian and pacific islander americans: Issues and concerns for counseling and psychotherapy*. Commack, NY: Nova Science.
- Smith, T. B. (Ed.). (2004). *Practicing multiculturalism: Affirming diversity in counseling and psychology*. Boston, MA: Allyn and Bacon.
- Sue, D. W. (2010). *Microaggressions in everyday life*. Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons.

Susan, C., Moodley, R., Gielen, U., & Akram-Paul, S. (2021). *Asian Families in Canada and the United States: Implications for mental health and well-being*. Springer.

Thomans, R. M. (2000). *Multicultural counseling and human development theories*. Springfield, Illinois: Charles C. Thomas.

Walsh, F. (2010). (Ed.). *Spiritual resources in family therapy* (2nd ed.). NY: The Guilford Press

Walsh, F. (2010). Spiritual diversity: Multifaith perspectives in family therapy. *Family Process*, 49(3), 330-348.

Wiggins Frame, M. (2000). The spiritual genogram in family therapy. *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy*, 26(2), 211-216.

Yancey, G. A. & Whittum Yancy, S. (Eds.). (2002). *Just don't marry one*. Valley Forge, PA: Judson Press.

Journals:

Canadian Journal of Counselling and Psychotherapy

International Journal of Family Counseling Journal of Counseling and Development

Journal of Counseling Psychology

Journal of Marital and Family Therapy

Journal of Multicultural Counseling and Development

The Counseling Psychologist

Journal of Counseling Psychology

TYNDALE SEMINARY CROSS CULTURAL PERSPECTIVES IN MARRIAGE AND FAMILY THERAPY

COUN 0671

INSTRUCTOR: Michelle Laxamana, BRE, BA, MDiv, DCP (in progress)

REQUEST FOR EXTENSION DUE TO EXTREME AND UNUSUAL CIRCUMSTANCE

Date: _____ Name: _____

Name of Assignment Due: _____

Due Date of Assignment: _____

Circumstances that necessitate a Request for Extension:

Student's suggested new due date: _____

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY: Extension Request: Granted _____ Denied _____

New Due Date: _____

TYNDALE SEMINARY

CROSS CULTURAL PERSPECTIVES IN MARRIAGE AND FAMILY THERAPY

COUN 0671

INSTRUCTOR: Michelle Laxamana, BRE, BA, MDiv, DCP (in progress)

**STATEMENT OF CONSENT TO PARTICIPATE IN CULTURAL RESEARCH INTERVIEW AS PART OF
COURSE REQUIREMENTS**

I/We, _____ hereby give my/our consent to participate in the cultural research interview carried out by _____ as part of a group project fulfilling the course requirements for skill development purposes only. I/we understand that anonymity and confidentiality will be respected. Names will not be used. I also understand that all information gathered will solely be used for the group paper, the personal reflection paper, and the group presentation.

Name: _____ Signature: _____

Date: _____

Name: _____ Signature: _____

Date: _____

Interviewer Name: _____

Signature: _____

Date: _____